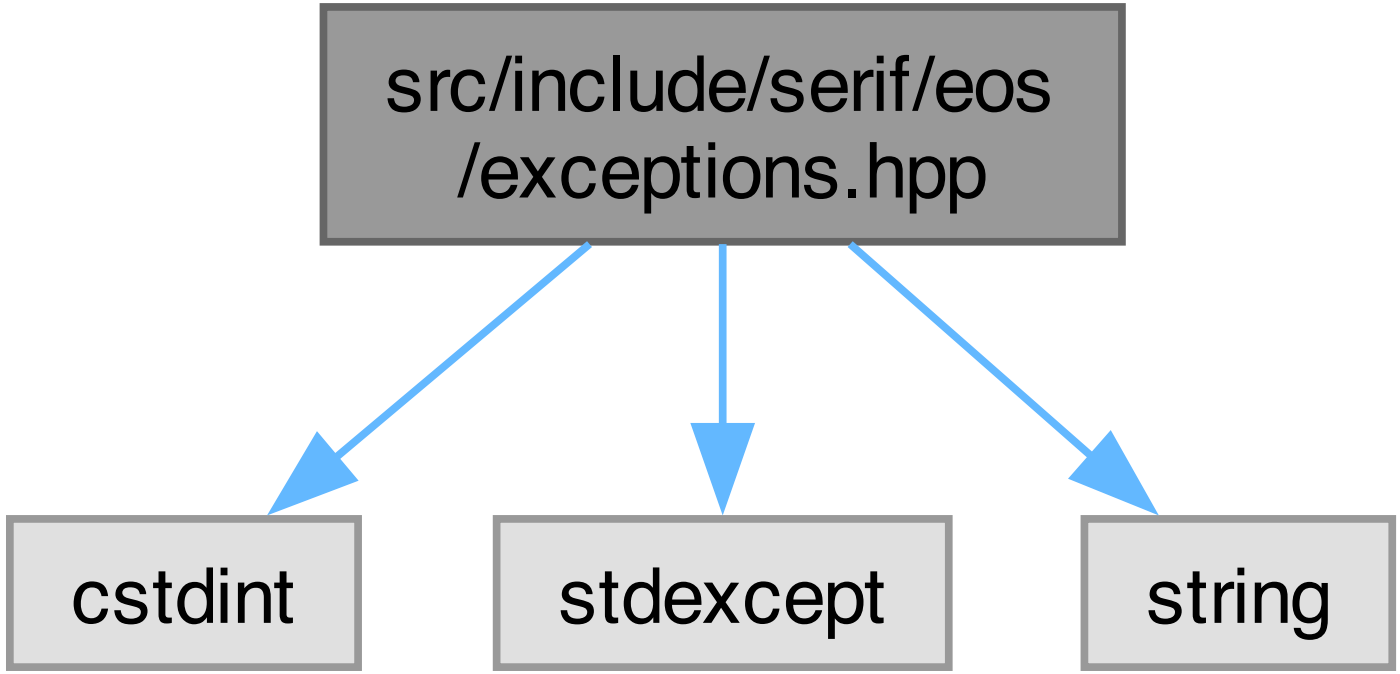

src/include/serif/eos
/exceptions.hpp
cstdint
stdexcept
string