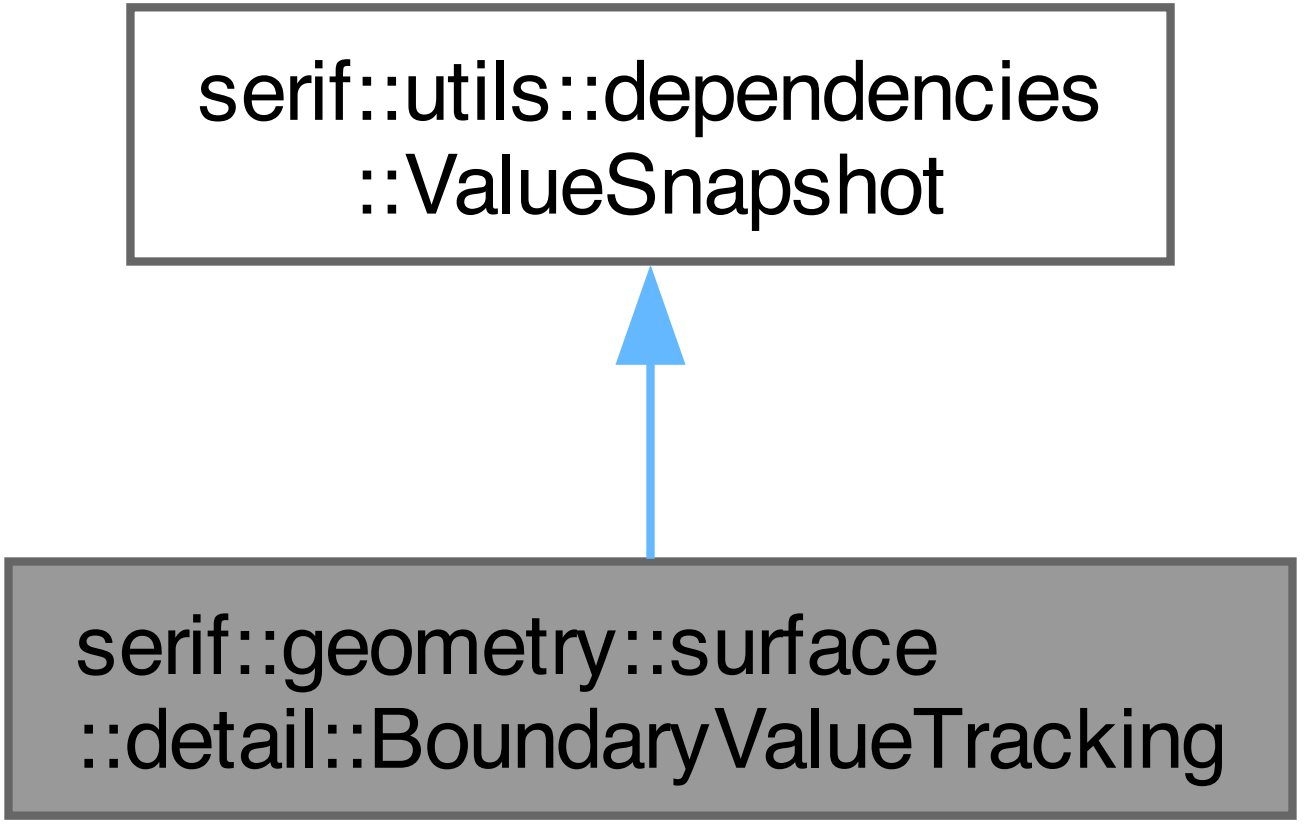

serif::utils::dependencies
::ValueSnapshot
serif::geometry::surface
::detail::BoundaryValueTracking