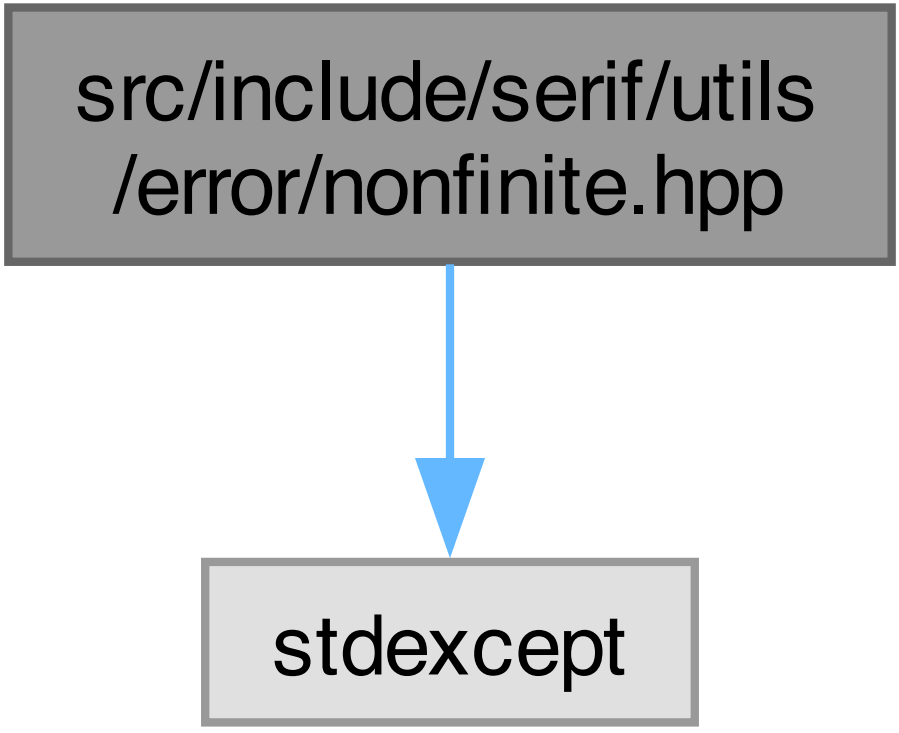

src/include/serif/utils
/error/nonfinite.hpp
stdexcept