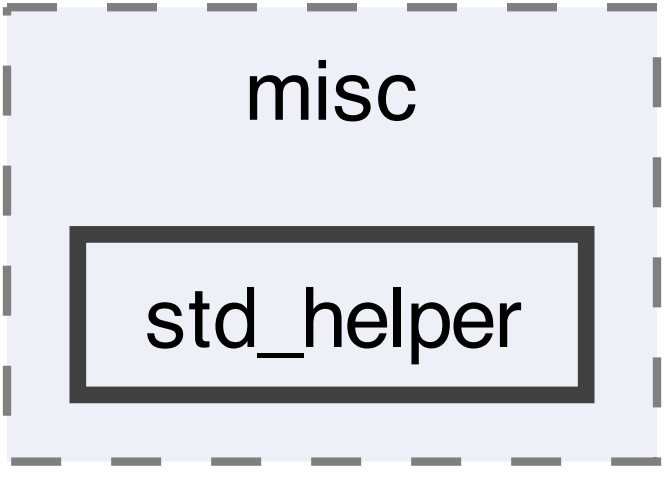

misc
std_helper