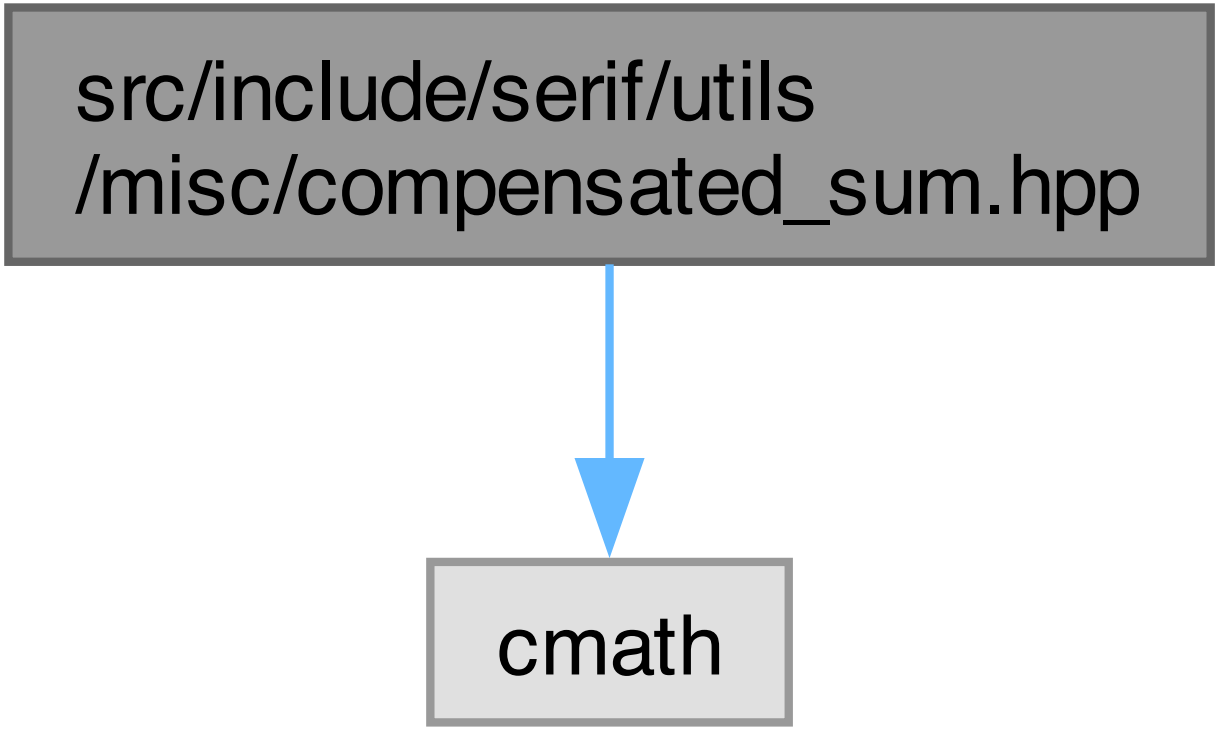

src/include/serif/utils
/misc/compensated_sum.hpp
cmath